### 1st Annual NASA Project Management Conference

# Removing Stumbling Blocks to Developing the Critical Path

March 30 & 31 2004

Presented by William Paradis

NORTHROP GRUMMAN

## Can You Relate?

My File Open!

Had That View
Vesterday, Where

I can not understand these activity descriptions



**Remember This Guy?** 

My Earned Value Looks Wrong,

The % Complete Seems Low.

March 2004

IBR In 60 Days?, Ahh! in Pull Point. Its too hard

How Can I Manage
This Schedule?

## **Agenda**

### Schedule Development Overview

Developing the Critical Path

### Keeping the Schedule Simple

- Limiting the use of Milestones, Summary Activities, and Constraints
- View, Table, and Filter Organization
- Short/Descriptive Activity Names

### Quickly Displaying MS Project Data

- 2 Levels of Schedule Summaries
- Custom View Filtering

### Calculating Earned Value

- Managing Front & Back Loaded Schedules
- Calculating Data in MS Project

#### Cool Tricks

- Restoring Schedule Database using MS Access
- Numbering Schedule Data Labels using MS Excel
- Manipulating Task Descriptions using MS Excel

# Schedule Development Overview Scheduling Dependencies

### **Design & Build Task**

#### **Problem:**

Contract 1	/15/04
Design	x
Build Proto-Type	X
Provide Analysis	X
Deliver By:	4/1/05

#### Given:

- 1. Task Starts on 1/15/04
- 2. Task Needs to Finish By 4/1/05

Task	Duration
1.0 Requirements Analysis	40 Days
2.0 Preliminary Design	60 Days
3.0 Proto-Type Fab & Test	30 Days
4.0 Detail Design	60 Days
5.0 Thermal Analysis	20 Days
6.0 Structural Analysis	20 Days
7.0 Reliability Analysis	15 Days
8.0 Procurement	60 Days
9.0 Fab & Assy	30 Days
10.0 Test & Deliver	30 Days

# Schedule Development Overview Con't Time Phase and Link Activities

						2004												2005			
ID	Total Slack	Task Name	Duration	Start	Finish		Feb	Mar	Арг	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Арг
1	17 d	Requirements	40 d	1/15/04	3/10/04			Ъ						:							
		Analysis																			:
								$\downarrow$													į 1
2	17 d	Preliminary Design	60 d	3/11/04	6/2/04	]					h										i
								Т		:											i
								$\downarrow$													:
3	47 d	Proto-Type Fab &	30 d	3/11/04	4/21/04					:	÷l			:	:						: I
		Test												:							: l
										: ,	╝		:	:	:						<u> </u>
4	17 d	Detail Design	60 d	6/3/04	8/25/04									:							:
																					i
																					: I
5	17 d	Structural Analysis	20 d	7/29/04	8/25/04							H		Ħ							
																					i
													٠,								: l
6	17 d	Thermal Analysis	20 d	8/26/04	9/22/04				:	:					:						:
																					:
																					:
7	42d	Reliability Analysis	15 d	7/29/04	8/18/04							4		:							
														<u> </u>							: 1
														! <b>!</b> !	:						i
8	17 d	Procurement	60 d	9/23/04	12/15/04																
									:					:							: I
														:	:		. ↓				:
9	17 d	Fab & Assy	30 d	12/16/04	1/26/05				:		:			:	:				i		: I
											:			:							
											:							١,			
10	17 d	Test & Deliver	30 d	1/27/05	3/9/05				:	:	:		:	:	:					4	
																		•	:		
									:		:			:							:
		<u> </u>																			
Legend		Task		Cor	ntract 🗸																

# **Schedule Development Overview**

Why do we need Early Warning?

Course corrections are easier when you have time to make small adjustments

It's too late when you're this close to the iceberg!



## **Agenda**

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- View, Table, and Filter Organization

## Quickly Displaying MS Project Data

- 2 Levels of Schedule Summaries
- Custom View Filtering

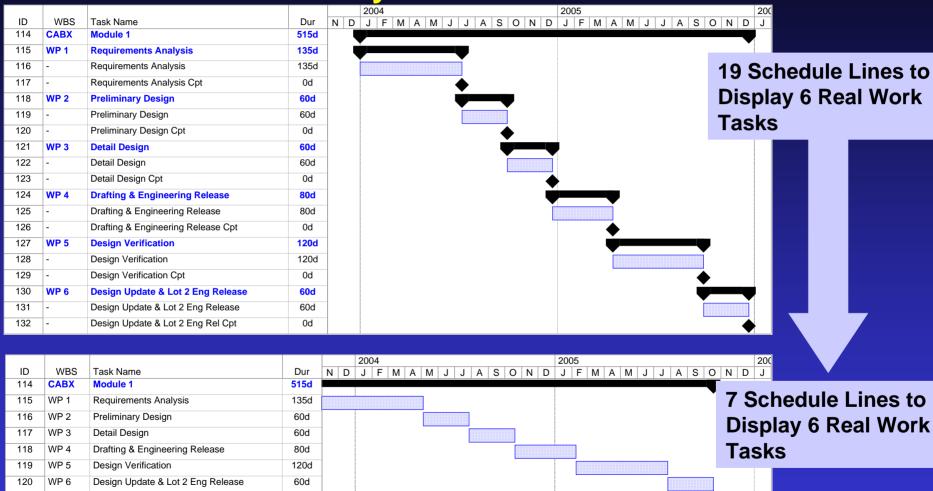
### Calculating Earned Value

- Managing Front & Back Loaded Schedules
- Calculating Data in MS Project

#### Cool Tricks

- Numbering Schedule Data Labels using MS Excel
- Manipulating Task Descriptions using MS Excel

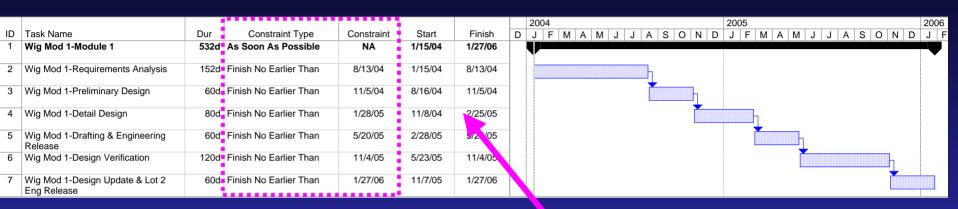
# Keeping the Schedule Simple Milestones & Summary Activities

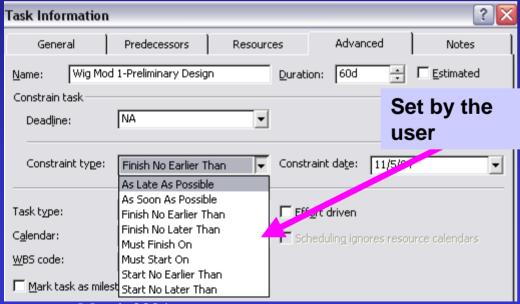


# **Keeping the Schedule Simple**

### **Schedule Constraints**

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Schedule Constraints



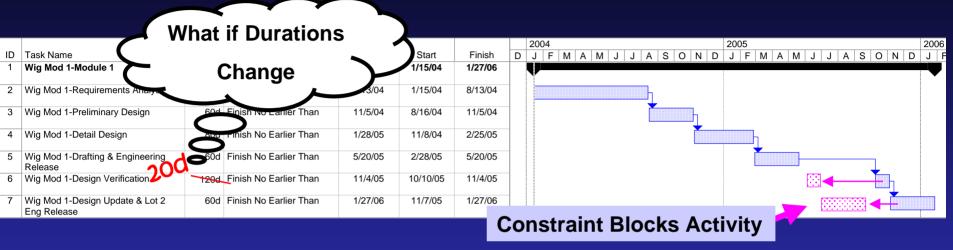


Set when manually inserting Start & Finish dates, many times <u>Unintentionally</u>



March 2004

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Schedule Constraints Con't



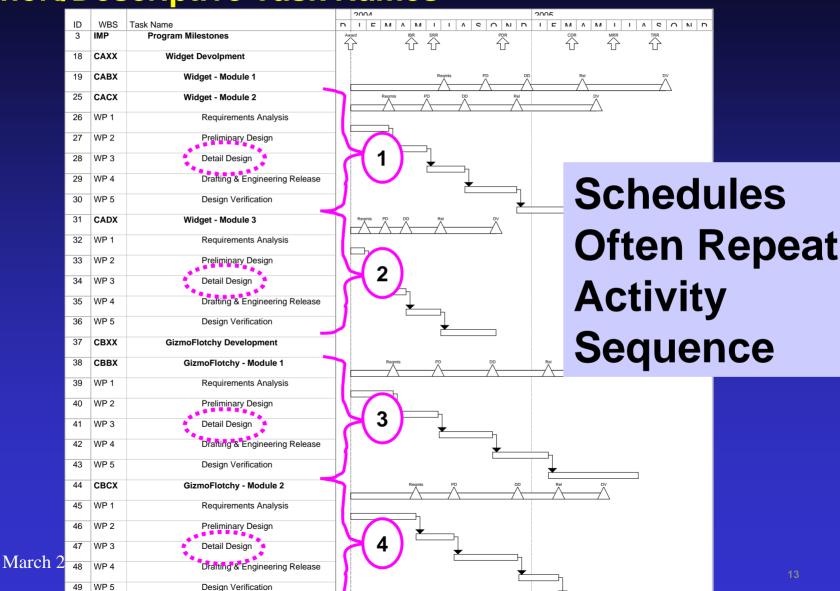
- Schedule Tool Can not Calculate Dates
- May Lead to Faulty Critical Path Identification
- Constraints, Sometimes Hard to Spot, Once Set

# Let The Scheduling Tool Work For You!

# **Keeping the Schedule Simple**

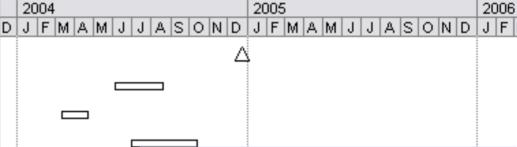
**Short/Descriptive Task Names** 

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Short/Descriptive Task Names



# Keeping the Schedule Simple Short/Descriptive Task Names Con't

	WBS	Task Name	Dur	Start	Finish	[
15	1.3.3	Detail Design	0d	12/22/04	12/22/04	ſ
28	WP3	Detail Design	55d	6/3/04	8/18/04	
34	WP3	Detail Design	30d	3/11/04	4/21/04	
41	WP3	Detail Design	78d	6/28/04	10/13/04	
47	WP3	Detail Design	93d	7/28/04	12/3/04	
58	WP3	Detail Design	20d	11/18/04	12/15/04	
64	WP3	Detail Design	40d	4/4/05	5/27/05	
70	WP3	Detail Design	80d	10/17/05	2/3/06	
77	WP3	Detail Design	20d	11/4/04	12/1/04	
83	WP3	Detail Design	40d	3/10/05	5/4/05	
89	WP3	Detail Design	80d	9/22/05	1/11/06	



# Look What Can Happen When Detail Design Activities are Selected

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Short/Descriptive Task Names Con't

	WBS	Task Name	Dur		2004	2005	2006
				D	J	J	J
28	VVP 3	Wid Mod 2 Det Dsgn	55d				
34	WP3	Wid Mod 3 Det Dsgn	30d	! :			
41	WP3	Giz Mod 1 Det Dsgn	78d				
47	WP3	Giz Mod 2 Det Dsgn	93d	 			
58	WP3	Wid SW B1 Det Dsgn	20d				
64	WP3	Wid SW B2 Det Dsgn	40d	<b>!</b>			
70	WP3	Wid SW B3 Det Dsgn	80d	! :			
77	WP3	Giz SW B1 Det Dsgn	20d	<b>!</b>			
83	WP3	Giz SW B2 Det Dsgn	40d	1			
89	WP3	Giz SW B3 Det Dsgn	80d	 			
				١			

# **Maintain Short Descriptive Task Names**

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Some Guidelines

- Limit Milestone Activities
  - Key dates (PDRs, CDRs, Del Dates etc...)
  - When rolling-up to a summary Activity
- Limit Summary Activities
  - Sectional Groupings
  - Work Package Headers
- Limit the use of constraints (Locked Dates)
  - Starting Activities......Start No Earlier Than
     Contract Dates......Finish No Later Than
     Major Milestones.....Must Finish On
- Keep Task Descriptions Short, but Descriptive
  - "Prelim Design" ----> Who's Prelim Design

# **Keeping the Schedule Simple**

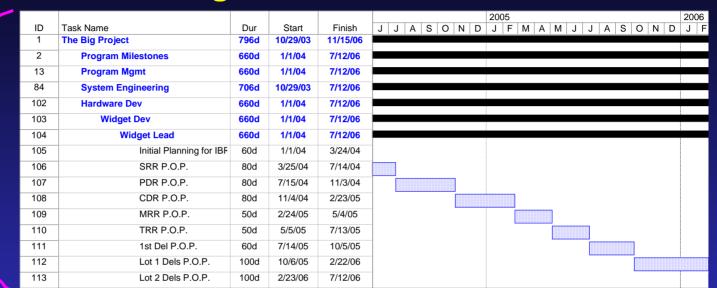
Views, Tables, & Filters

# Keeping the Schedule Simple Views, Tables, & Filter Organization

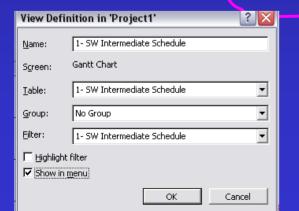
- Schedule Databases tend to become large and overwhelming to use forcing managers to draw their own POWER POINT Schedules.
- View Organization is key to getting program personnel to use the tool.
- Data needs to be Manipulated, Sorted, Filtered, and displayed in a usable fashion or it will tend to be ignored.
- A Customized "View" will select and sort requested data using a prescribed "Filter", and display the schedule in a user defined "Table".

# Keeping the Schedule Simple View, Table, & Filter Organization Con't

Activity
Selection
(Filter)
&
Sort

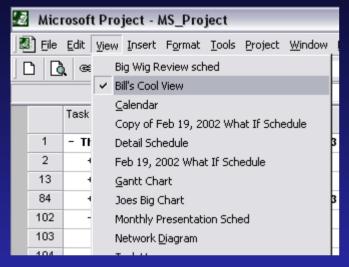


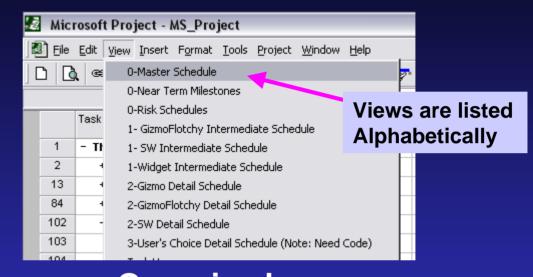
Table



View

# Keeping the Schedule Simple View, Table, & Filter Organization Con't





Un-Organized

- Organized
- Confusing View Names
- Time is wasted looking for or Recreating Views
- View Names Easy to Understand
- Standard Set of Views;
   Saves Time

## **Keeping the Schedule Simple**

### View, Table, & Filter Organization Con't

- Use Views to Organize Schedule Data into Useful Schedule Information
- Keep Views Simple & Organized
- Use Descriptions That are Easy to Understand
- Name Associated Filters and Tables the Same as the Views
- Create the Templates Views First than Copy and Rename for Detail & Intermediate Schedules

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## Quickly Displaying MS Project Data

- 2 Levels of Schedules
- Custom View Filtering

### Calculating Earned Value

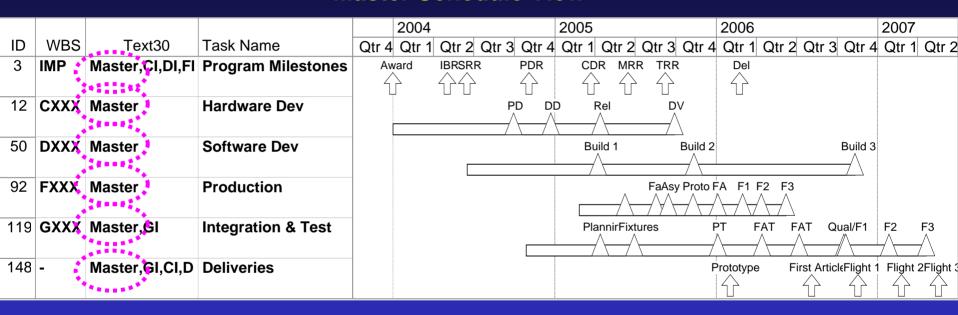
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#### Cool Tricks

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# Quickly Displaying MS Project Data Top Level Schedules

#### **Master Schedule View**



#### **Master Schedule Filter**

And/Or	Field Name	Test	Value(s)
	Text30	contains	Master

# Quickly Displaying MS Project Data

### **Intermediate Level Schedules**

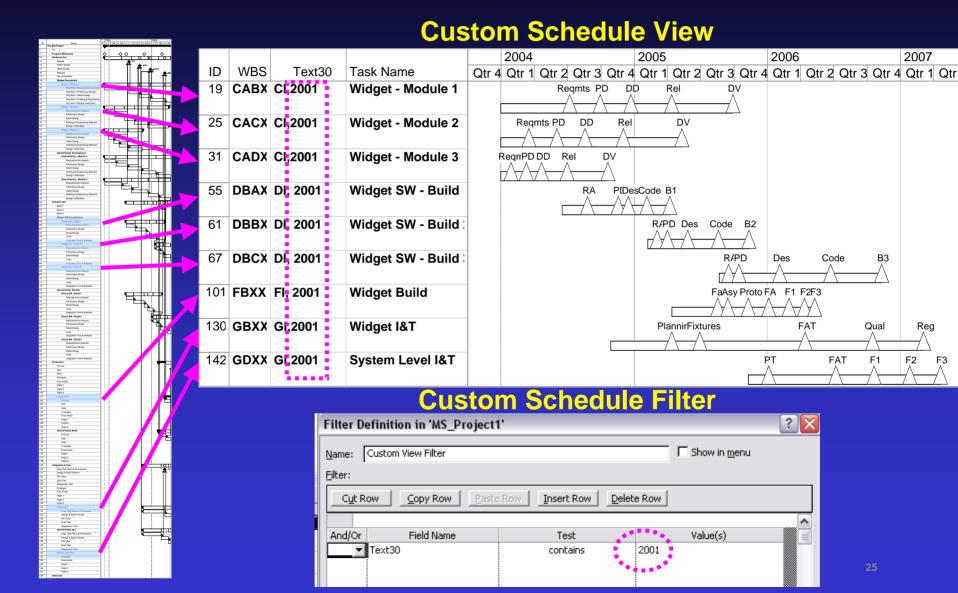
#### **Intermediate Schedule View**

					<u> </u>	<del></del>									
					2004				2005				2006		
ID	WBS	Jext30	Task Name	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3	Qtr 4	Qtr 1	Qtr 2	Qtr 3
3	IMP	Master,CI,DI,FI	Program Milestones	Aw	ard (	IBR SRR		PDR	CDF	R MRR	R TRR		Del		
		***		{	}	44		4	1	· 4	4		4		
18	CAXX	CI	Widget Devolpment												
19	CABX	CI	Widget - Module 1			Req	ımts P[	D DE	) F	Rel		v _			
25	CACX	CI	Widget - Module 2		Regn	nts PD	DD	Rel		DV					
31	CADX	CI	Widget - Module 3		ReqmtPD	DD Re	) \/	DV 							
37	СВХХ	CI.	GizmoFlotchy Development												
38	СВВХ		GizmoFlotchy - Module 1		Req	mts PD		OD	Rel		DV				
44	СВСХ	CI.	GizmoFlotchy - Module 2			Reqmts	PD	DD	Rel	DV					
148	-	Master,GI,CI,DI,FI	Deliveries									P	rototype	Fi	rst Article

#### **Intermediate Schedule Filter**

And/Or	Field Name	Test		Value(s)
	Text30	contains	CI	)

# **Quickly Displaying MS Project Data Con't Custom View Filtering**



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# Calculating Earned Value Weighted Milestones

																Mar	rch							
ID	Task Name	Duration	Start	Finish	%	F	S	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т	W	Т	F	S	S	М	Т
1	Any Ole Task	10 days	2/24/04	3/8/04	10%																			
2	Any Ole Task	10 days	2/24/04	3/8/04	20%																			'
3	Any Ole Task	10 days	2/24/04	3/8/04	30%																			
4	Any Ole Task	10 days	2/24/04	3/8/04	40%																			,
5	Any Ole Task	10 days	2/24/04	3/8/04	50%																			'
6																								
7																								

- MS Project Percent Complete is Based on Duration
- This Works Great if Task is Level Loaded
- What if Activities are Front/Back Loaded?

# Calculating Earned Value Weighted Milestones

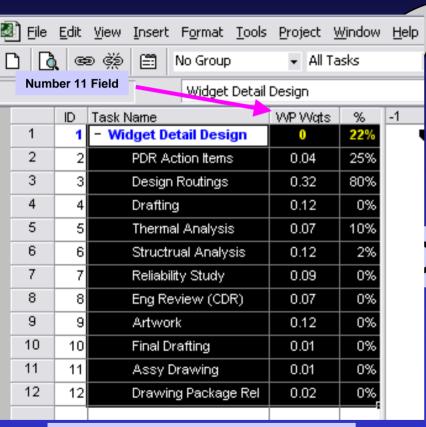
ID	Task Name	Hours	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Widget Detail Design	564	l										
2	PDR Action Items	24					24Hrs /	564Tot Hr	s = .05%W	/gt			
3	Design Routings	182								182Hrs	/ 564Tot H	rs = .32%	Wgt
4	Drafting	70								70Hrs /	564Tot Hr	s = .12%W	/gt
5	Thermal Analysis	40				40Hrs /	564Tot H	rs = .07%W	gt				
6	Structrual Analysis	70						70Hrs /	564Tot Hr	s = .12%V	Vgt		
7	Reliability Study	50						50Hrs /	564Tot Hr	s = .09%V	Vgt		
8	Eng Review (CDR)	40							40Hrs /	564Tot H	rs = .07%W	/gt	
9	Artwork	60				60Hrs / 564	Tot Hrs =	.12%Wgt					
10	Final Drafting	8						:	3Hrs / 564	Tot Hrs =	.01%Wgt		
11	Assy Drawing	8									Tot Hrs =	.01%Wgt	
12	Drawing Package Rel	12						12	Hrs / 564T	ot Hrs = .	02%Wgt		

# Calculating Earned Value Con't Progressed Some...

			i									i		i	-
ID	Task Name	WP Wgts	Hrs	*%	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Widget Detail Design	0	564	22%											
2	PDR Action Items	0.04	24	25%											
3	Design Routings	0.32	182	80%											
4	Drafting	0.12	70	0%											
5	Thermal Analysis	0.07	40	10%											
6	Structrual Analysis	0.12	70	2%											
7	Reliability Study	0.09	50	0%											
8	Eng Review (CDR)	0.07	40	0%											
9	Artwork	0.12	60	0%											
10	Final Drafting	0.01	8	0%											
11	Assy Drawing	0.01	8	0%											
12	Drawing Package Rel	0.02	12	0%											

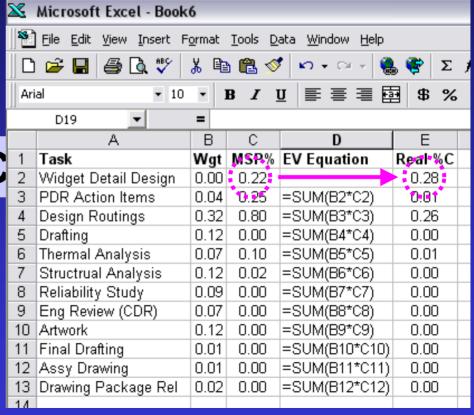
Is 22% Complete
Correct ??

# Calculating Earned Value Con't One Way of Calculating EV



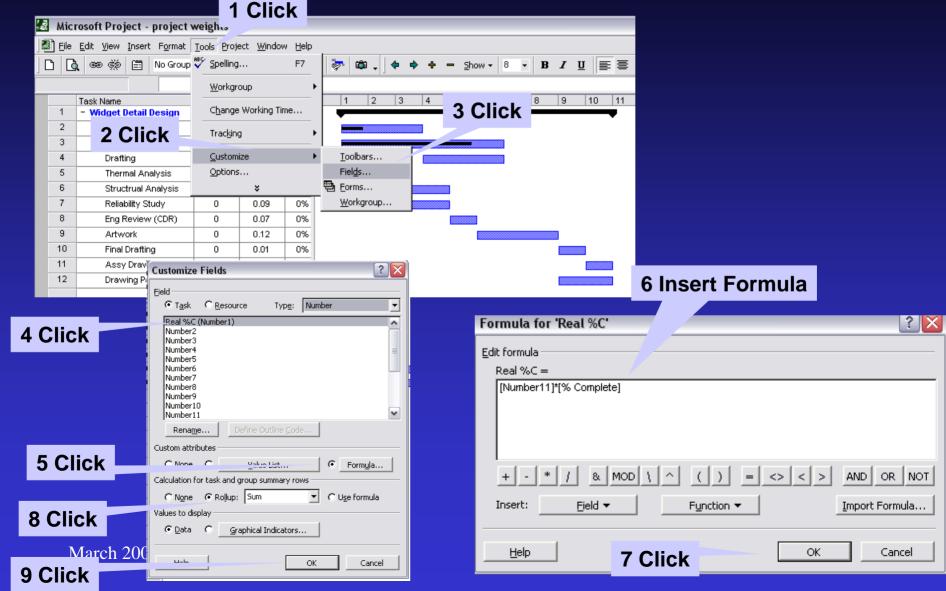
# 1. Copy Paste Data into Excel





## Calculating Earned Value Con't

A Better Way of Calculating EV



# Calculating Earned Value Con't The End Result

		******													
ID	Task Name	Real % C	WP Wgts	95	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Widget Detail Design	27.84	0	22%											
2	PDR Action Items	1.06	0.04	25%			l								
3	Design Routings	25.82	0.32	80%							l				
4	Drafting	0	0.12	0%											
5	Thermal Analysis	0.71	0.07	10%								-			
6	Structrual Analysis	0.25	0.12	2%											
7	Reliability Study	0	0.09	0%											
8	Eng Review (CDR)	0	0.07	0%											
9	Artwork	0	0.12	0%											
10	Final Drafting	0	0.01	0%											
11	Assy Drawing	0	0.01	0%											
12	Drawing Package Rel	0	0.02	0%											

- MS Project % Complete is Based on Duration Not Weights
- Embedding Equations Directly in MS Project Saves
   Time and Displays Status More Accurately

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## **Cool Tricks**

### **Restoring MS Project Database Using MS Access**

MS\_Project1: Database

Queries

III Tables

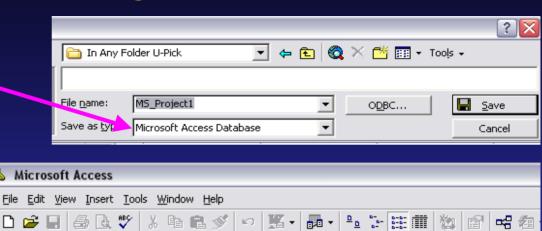
1. Save Project File As:

2. Open File in Access

3. Run Database Utilities:

Compact Database & Repair Database

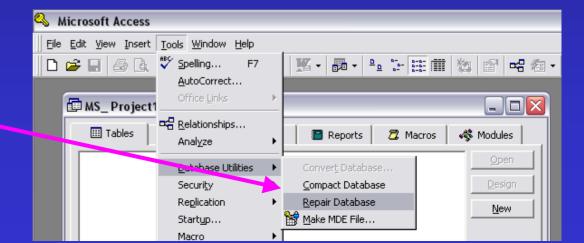
March 2004



Reports

Modules 🗞

Macros

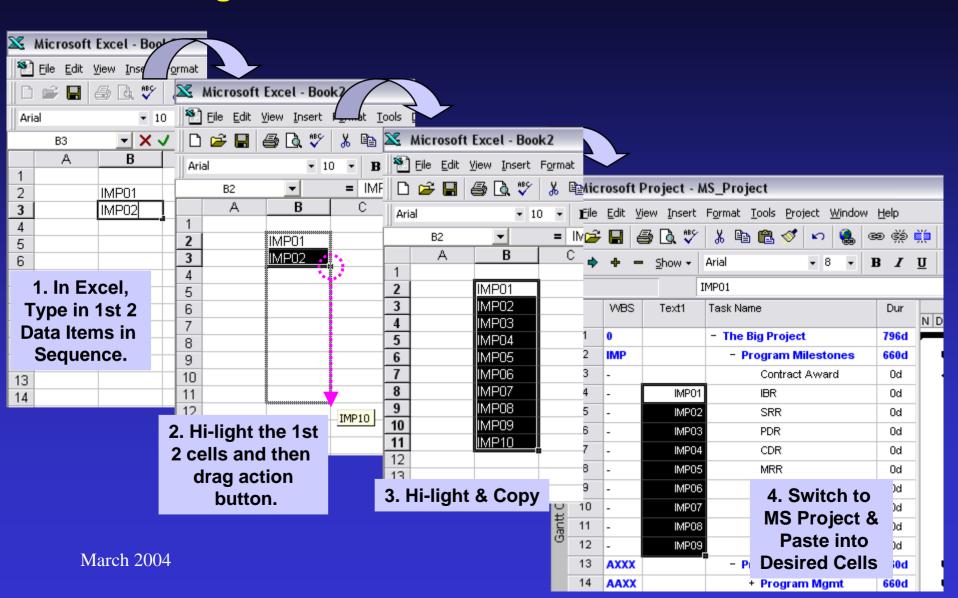


EB Forms

# **Cool Tricks Numbering Data**

						2004
ID	IMP	Task Name	Dur	Start	Finish	J F M A M J J A S O N I
1		The Big Project		10/29/03	11/15/06	
2	,	Program Milestones	660d	1/1/04	7/12/06	
3		Contract Award	0d	1/1/04	1/1/04	
4	IMP01	IBR	0d	3/24/04	3/24/04	<b>•</b>
5	IMP02	SRR	0d	7/14/04	7/14/04	•
6	IMP03	PDR	0d	11/3/04	11/3/04	<b>•</b>
7	IMP04	CDR	0d	2/23/05	2/23/05	
8	IMP05	MRR	0d	5/4/05	5/4/05	
9	IMP06	TRR	0d	7/13/05	7/13/05	
10	IMP07	1st Del	0d	10/5/05	10/5/05	
11	IMP08	Lot 1 Del	0d	2/22/06	2/22/06	
12	IMP09	Lot 2 Del	0d	7/12/06	7/12/06	

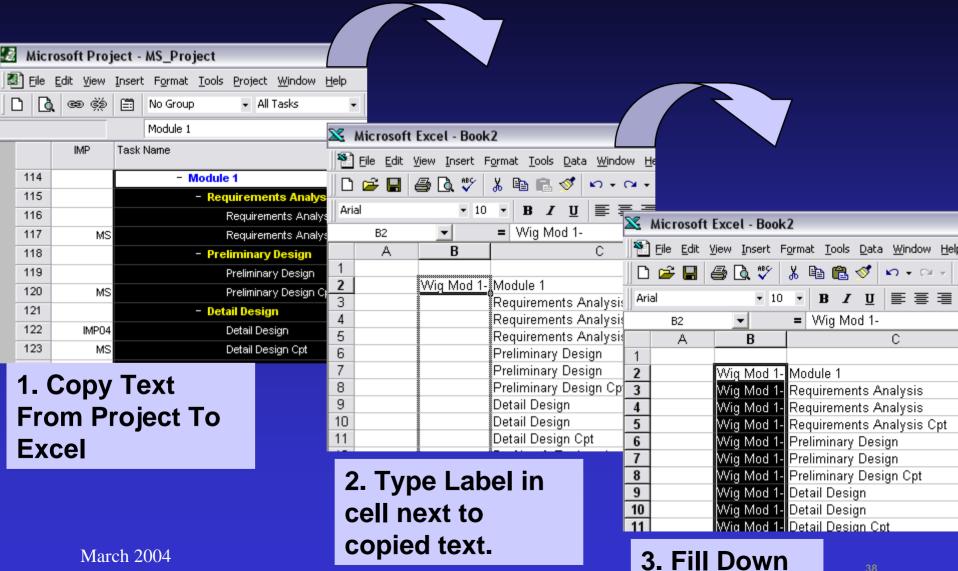
# **Cool Tricks**Numbering Data



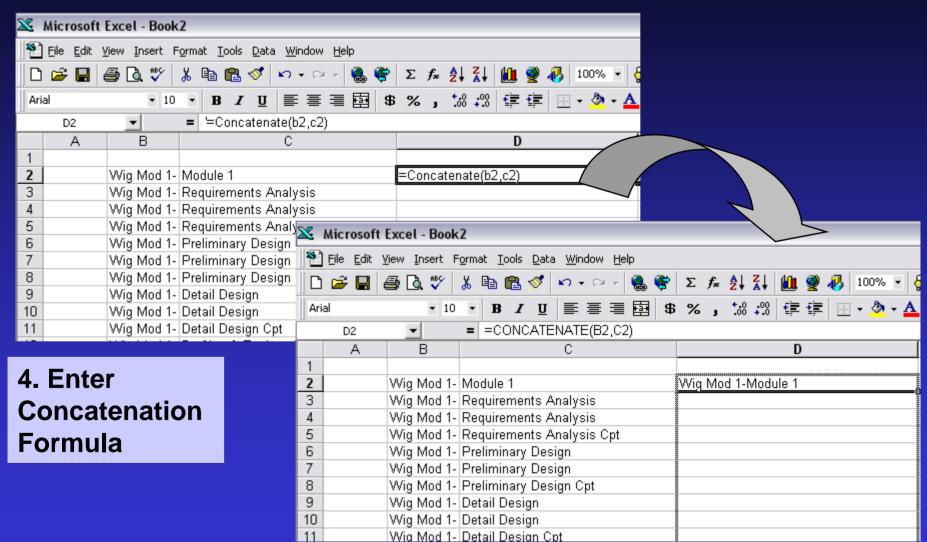
# **Cool Tricks Manipulating Task Descriptions**

						2004					2	005					
ID	Task Name			Dur	Start	J F M A M J	JA	S	0	N C			МА	М	J .	JA	S
114		Wig Mod 1-Module 1		515d	1/1/04												
115		Wig Mod 1-Requ	irements Analysis	135d	1/1/04												
116		Wig Mod 1-F	Requirements Analysis	135d	1/1/04												
117		Wig Mod 1-	equirements Analysis Cpt	0d	7/7/04												
118		Wig Mod 1-Preli	minary Design	<b>60</b> d	7/8/04												
119		Wig Mod 1-F	reliminary Design	60d	7/8/04				j								
120		Wig Mod 1-F	reliminary Design Cpt	0d	9/29/04				<b>♦</b>								
121		Wig Mod 1-Deta	l Design	60d	9/30/04			ı	Ų.		y						
122		Wig Mod 1-E	etail Design	60d	9/30/04						İ						
123		Wig Mod 1-I	etail Design Cpt	0d	12/22/04					•							
124		Wig Mod 1-Draft	ing & Engineering Release	80d	12/23/04					T.	<b>)</b> -			J			
125		Wig Mod 1-I	rafting & Engineering Release	80d	12/23/04												
126		Wig Mod 1-E	rafting & Engineering Release (	0d	4/13/05								•	•			
127		Wig Mod 1-Desi	n Verification	120d	4/14/05												_
128		Wig Mod 1-	esign Verification	120d	4/14/05												
129		Wig Mod 1-I	esign Verification Cpt	0d	9/28/05												4
130		Wig Mod 1-Desi	n Update & Lot 2 Eng Releas	<b>60</b> d	9/29/05												4
131		Wig Mod 1-I	esign Update & Lot 2 Eng Relea	60d	9/29/05												
132		Wig Mod 1-L	esign Update & Lot 2 Eng Rel (	0d	12/21/05												

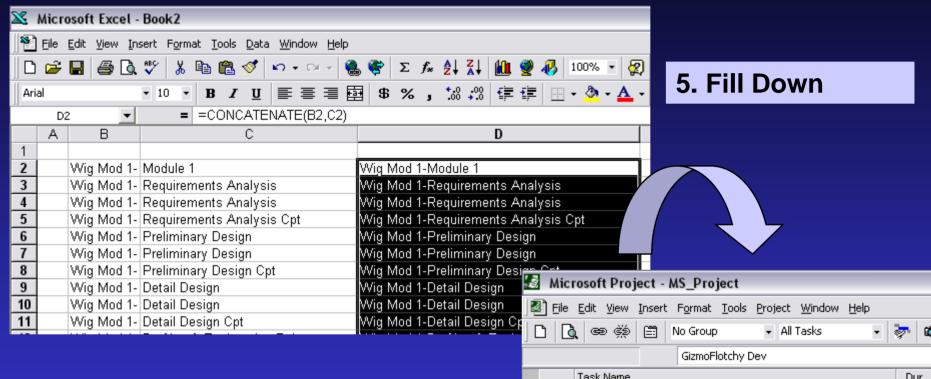
# **Cool Tricks Manipulating Task Descriptions**



# **Cool Tricks Manipulating Task Descriptions Con't**



# **Cool Tricks Manipulating Task Descriptions Con't**



6. Hi-light & Copy/Paste Back into Project File

	Task Name	Dur
114	- Wig Mod 1-Module 1	515d
115	<ul> <li>Wig Mod 1-Requirements Analysis</li> </ul>	135d
116	Wig Mod 1-Requirements Analysis	135d
117	Wig Mod 1-Requirements Analysis Cpt	0d
118	<ul> <li>Wig Mod 1-Preliminary Design</li> </ul>	60d
119	Wig Mod 1-Preliminary Design	60d
120	Wig Mod 1-Preliminary Design Cpt	0d
121	- Wig Mod 1-Detail Design	60d
122	Wig Mod 1-Detail Design	60d
123	Wig Mod 1-Detail Design Cpt	0d

## 1st Annual NASA Project Management Conference

# The End

**NORTHROP GRUMMAN** 

## **Good Practice**

### **Restoring MS Project Database Using MS Access**

- Like Other Databases, Corruption Happens
   When Least Expected.
- Back Up Files Regularly
- It Might Help to Use MS Access Compact & Repair Utility... No Guarantees

### **Good Practice**

### **Restoring MS Project Database Using MS Access**

MS\_Project1: Database

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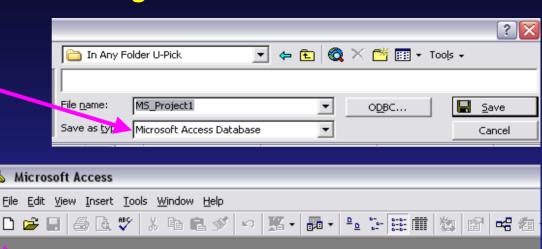
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3. Run Database Utilities:

Compact Database & Repair Database

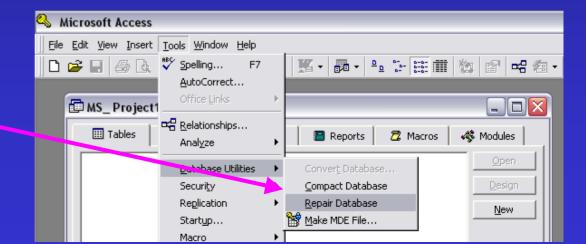
March 2004



Reports

Modules 🗞

Macros



EB Forms

## **Good Practice Con't**

#### **Restoring MS Project Database Using MS Access**

4. Re-open Newly Created Database file in MS Project

5. Re-Save File as MS Project Once Again.

